

夏纬瑛 6781, 陕甘队 10900。四川: 李馨 71744、78447、78445、78248, 王作宾 7685、9872, 傅坤俊 1724, 无采集者 8877, 戴天伦 104320, 杜大华 4904, 关克俭与王文采 1819。湖北: 王作宾 11940, 陈龙权 1953, 钱敏之 1546。

模式标本采自北京。苏联远东地区及朝鲜半岛有分布。本种以叶大头羽状分裂, 顶裂大或特大, 卵状心形、心形、戟状心形或三角状戟形, 侧裂片通常 1 对, 小或极小, 椭圆形、卵状披针形、偏斜卵形或耳状等特征与本属国产其他各种相区别。

5. 细花福王草 新种 图版 1:2

Prenanthes leptantha Shih, sp. nov.

A *P. angustiloba* Shih, cui affinis, lobis terminalibus ovatis vel triangulari-ovatis differt.

Planta perennis. Caulis erectus, solitarius, 46 cm altus, e basi ramosus, basi 4 mm in diametro, omnino sparse puberulus vel glabrecens. Folia basalia et inferiora mediaeque ambitu elliptica, 3—5 cm longa, 3 cm lata, petiolis 4—7 cm longis, pinnatiloba vel pinnatipartita, lobis terminalibus ovatis vel triangulato-ovatis, lobis lateralibus 2-jugis, oppositis vel oblique oppositis, in paribus aequimagnis, ovatis, oblique triangulatis vel oblique ovato-triangulatis; folia supera et suprema sub et in inflorescentia paniculata lanceolata vel longe elliptica, indivisa, 3—4 cm longa, 0.5—2 cm lata, basi in petiolum 0.5—1 cm longum attenuata; omnia utrinque hispidiuscula. Calachidia numerosa, ad ramos et caulem inflorescentiam paniculatam amplam laxae formantia. Involucrum anguste cylindricum, 1.4 cm longum, 2 mm in diametro, phyllis 3-seriatis externis medisque oblique triangularibus vel lanceolatis, 1.8—2.5 mm longis, 0.6—1 mm latis, apice obtusis vel acutis, internis 5 in numero, longe lineari-ellipticis, 1.1 cm longis, 1.1 mm latis, apice acutis vel obtusis, omnibus viridibus. Flosculi purpurei, ligulati, 5 in numero. Corollae 1.7 cm longae, tubis ad 8 mm longis, ligulis 9 mm longis, apice truncatis, acute 5-fidis. Achaenia obtuse tetragona, aequicrassa, brunnea, 5 mm longa, apice truncata. Pappi setae brunneae, 8 mm longae, 2—3-seriatae, minute scabrae.

Sichuan (四川): Li Xian (理县), Z. He et Z. L. Zhou (何铸与周子林) 14067 (Typus, PE).

与细裂福王草 *Prenanthes angustiloba* Shih 接近, 但本种顶裂片卵形或三角状卵形, 容易区别。

6. 细裂福王草 新种

Prenanthes angustiloba Shih, sp. nov.

Habitu *P. tatarinovii* Maxim. similis, sed a quae foliis pinnatipartitis, lobis omnibus anguste ellipticis differt.

Planta perennis. Caulis erectus, 1.3 m altus, purpureus, superne paniculato-ramosus. Folia basalia et inferiora mediaeque ignota; folia supera et suprema sub inflorescentia paniculata pinnatipartita, lobis terminalibus ellipticis, lobis lateralibus 2—3-jugis, longe ellipticis, oppositis vel oblique oppositis, in paribus aequimagnis, 1—2 cm longis, 0.7—1 cm latis, omnibus textura crassiusculis, apice acutis vel obtusis, margine non